

The Terminal boosts and advertises Richmond, directly increasing your property values.

RICHMOND TERMINAL

The Terminal is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has the confidence and support of pioneers

Vol. XV

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, JULY 19, 1918

No. 29

Richmond Celebrated Big American Victory

Citizens Parade, Bands Play, Whistles Blow, Everybody Glad

Richmond went wild last night when the good news of the American victory over the Huns was flashed over the wires, and the demonstration that followed, for an impromptu affair, proved that it does not take the populace of this industrial city long to show their patriotism, and also their appreciation for the services of our boys over there.

Our boys have surely covered themselves with glory and put the Boches on the run.

Several hundred citizens paraded, and with bands of music, the fire department, a long line of automobiles following, amid the noise and din, it was a gala night for Richmond, one long to be remembered in the city's history, the celebration of an event the importance of which cannot be estimated.

Attractive Window

The Square Deal hardware store has on display in one of the store's show windows the work of a taxidermist that should be seen by all lovers of sport with the rod and gun. All the native birds and animals of California are to be seen in this display, and the work is that of an artist, true to nature.

Harborfront Property Advancing in Value

There are a number of inquiries about Harborfront property recently, due no doubt to its near proximity to the busy manufacturing district of Stege, where hundreds are now employed. A Terminal representative had the pleasure of inspecting this important industrial district. It no doubt has a great future. Harborfront is only two minutes' walk from the S. P. station in Stege.

Richmond Man Builds Home at Co. Line

J. A. Fagerstrom, pioneer Richmond contractor, is building an attractive residence for his family home at the county line in Albany. The building will cost approximately \$3500 and will have seven rooms. San Pablo avenue is securing some attractive cottages in the county line territory, which is rapidly developing into a convenient residence district owing to the advantages in transportation given to workmen who may be employed in Richmond, San Francisco, Oakland or Alameda.

War Saving Stamps are a good investment. You can't lose.

Fraternal Insurance Is Threatened by New Law

A drive is on in California for the enactment of a compulsory health insurance law similar to the one which Bismarck put in force in Germany and which, together with other laws of a like nature, Ambassador Girard says, has reduced the wage earners of that country almost to a condition of serfdom.

One of the first effects of this forced insurance would be to destroy the splendid system of voluntary insurance now conducted by lodges, fraternal societies, and other organizations. This danger was pointed out at the convention of the Knights of Pythias just held in the city of Oakland, several prominent members of the organization denouncing the proposition, and none defending it.

Election Pointers.

If you have not registered this year up to July 27, you cannot vote at the primaries August 27.

In voting for governor, lieutenant governor, senator or assemblyman, party affiliation must be stated.

If you have not stated same and wish to do so, apply to the registrar at once.

Those who have no party affiliations may register with the dominant party.

Lost Boy

Manager R. S. Elliott of the new express company (Wells-Fargo) has lost his "boy," M. J. Kerns. Kerns has gone to his valley home and will soon be "over there" with the bunch.

Boilermakers Beat Professional Men

A boilermaker, whose conversation was overheard by a professional man, said: "I only made \$435 last month." The wages of the professional man were about \$75. The small business and professional men seem to be on the "other end of the game" these war times. Supply and demand have great influence on wage scales.

What's Going to Happen Next?

An order for 750,000 text books for use in the California schools next term has been given to the state printer by the state board of education. Of this order 400,000 are spellers which will be completely manufactured at the state printing office. It will be the first time in ten years that the type for a school book has been set at the printery.

Will Also Apply to Other Bay "Ports"

There is valid ground for objection to accepting as schedule the instances of the letter sent by the mayor of Berkeley in 1916 and reaching the addressee in this city last Monday, but it has to be admitted that the mails move in this vicinity with great cautiousness at times. Those between this city and San Francisco, for instance, are often quite deliberate. — Oakland Tribune.

Unit No. 47 Has the Topnotcher Athletes

Base Hospital No. 47 has a strong bunch of athletes. This unit cleaned up all the prizes in the athletic games wherever they were—Camp Fremont, Camp Oglethorpe, Ga., and Allentown, Pa. Now they are in France looking for Hun scalps, and from reports they are securing a few.

Fashion Show

The merchants' association is planning a fashion show. Chas. G. Yonce is chairman of the arrangement committee.

Railroad Officials Are "Switched" to New Positions

At a meeting of the board of directors of the Southern Pacific company in New York recently Julius Kruttschnitt was elected president of the company, succeeding Wm. Sproule, who resigned to become federal district director, United States railroad administration. Kruttschnitt will continue also as chairman of the executive board of directors of the Southern Pacific, with offices in New York City.

Paul Shoup, president of the Pacific Electric railway, was elected director and also vice-president and assistant to the president. Shoup will be the executive representative of the Southern Pacific Company on the Pacific Coast, with headquarters in the Southern Pacific building in San Francisco. He will continue to have general supervision over the Pacific Electric railway and will succeed Sproule in connection with the various corporations in which the Southern Pacific is interested, such as the Associated Oil company, etc. He will have nothing to do with the railroad operations, which are now under the control of the United States railroad administration.

Different Now

Four years ago The Terminal ran four columns, 88 inches of candidates' announcements, for 36 aspirants. This year they are all "safe at the home place." Nothing doing.

Billie Is Home

Mrs. H. A. Vargas and little daughter Helen have been visiting Mrs. Vargas' mother at Mill Valley. Little Billie returned with them to Richmond after a pleasant visit with his grandparents. Billie made many friends in Mill Valley.

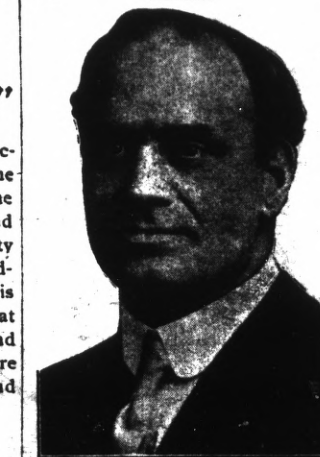
Give Us More Time

That Oakland estuary bridge will also be built with "deliberation," and maybe great "caution." In five years we will take a look at it.

State Fair

The State Fair opens August 31. Five county fairs, all of them with livestock exhibitions as their main feature, will be held during the month before. They are: the Monterey County Agricultural Association Fair at Salinas, July 30 to August 3; Ukiah Fair, August 5 to 10; Ferndale Fair, August 19 to 24; San Joaquin County Fair, a Stockton, August 22 to 24; also, Napa County Fair, August 22 to 24.

This Is Al.



The above half-tone is supposed to be Al. Browning, candidate for constable, Richmond district.

Al. is much better looking than his picture, and will poll a tremendous women's vote. Leave it to Al.

The Terminal is on file in all the public libraries in Contra Costa county and has hundreds of readers.

EAT CORN SAVE WHEAT

Chas. F. Curry, Jr., Is Given Reception at Washington

(Special to The Richmond Terminal).

WASHINGTON, D. C.—July 18.—A reception was given to Lieutenant Charles F. Curry, Jr., son of Congressman Curry of California, Saturday night. Young Curry had just received orders to leave Washington for the port of embarkation to go across, being commissioned in the air service of the army.

Numerous congressmen and their families attended the reception. Representative Tilson of Connecticut presided. Representative Timberlake of Colorado in an eloquent address presented the Lieutenant with a beautiful gold wrist watch.

Mrs. Ed B. Almon, wife of the Alabama congressman, and Mr. P. F. Hutchings of New York had charge of the affair.

The occasion was most unique and in every way exceedingly complimentary to our California congressman and his talented son, showing the esteem in which the Curry family is held among the members of congress and others.

George Washington Inu, where the reception was held, is one block from the U. S. Capitol.

C. S. Y.

Political Notes

It looks like Ralph.

It looks like Z. b.

It looks like Al.

It looks like Bert (see picture).

It looks like the "live ones" are doing business at this end where the votes are registered.

Al. Browning carries union credentials that prove he is a friend of the workingman. Al. is making a clean campaign, and is an easy winner.

Late wireless—It is reported that an Irishman is out for sheriff. If the truth is re(Veale)d it may be that this is only a campaign rumor.

Hon. Thos. Lee Woolwine of Los Angeles, spoke in Richmond Tuesday night. He is district attorney of Los Angeles county.

Keep your eye on this column. The utility editor has just received two boxes of cigars marked "H. O. W." and "C. F. D." There's going to be a hot time in the old town.

Take a look at the new countenance of Zeb in another column. Our artist and operator caught Zeb just previous to his making a speech to a women's club of 444, all of whom are for Zeb, and Zeb is not from Utah, (eye)-ther.

Bert Curry seems to have unanimous consent and endorsement, especially in the outlying districts like Stege, El Cerrito, and even on the Alameda county side. It is said Bert is the b. qualified man for coroner who has shown up for public preferment.

Mayor James Rolph of San Francisco has announced his candidacy for governor. Mayor Rolph is a constructive man, a big ship builder and is doing big things to help win the war. He has the endorsement of the workingmen. He is a popular candidate.

There are a number of other candidates, it is rumored, who are not "secluded or of a retiring nature," who intend to bring in their pictures and biographies later so the electorate can have an opportunity to look 'em over.

The Terminal carried thirty-six candidates' announcements in its columns four years ago, previous to the August primaries. Quite a difference now. Where are the candidates? As the candidate for governor once said in his campaign oration, "I must eat."

It was in THE TERMINAL.

Consolidation of Bay Cities Being Advocated

Base Hospital Lands in France

A cablegram received in San Francisco yesterday announced the safe arrival in France of Base Hospital Unit No. 47, of which there are a number of Richmond boys. Word will no doubt be received by letter in a few days giving more detailed information to parents and relatives who have been somewhat anxious in regard to submarines.

Leave For Feather River Country

Mrs. C. E. Carlson and son Oscar leave Tuesday for Marysville, where they will spend an extended vacation visiting friends, among whom are the Hallgrens who conduct a fine ranch on the Feather river near Marysville. The Hallgrens formerly resided in Albany, where they have many friends.

government would be ample.

By the elimination of needless duplication of officers' salaries, office expenses and incidental costs, which is made possible by the provisions of this amendment, more than \$800,000 per year may be saved to the taxpayers of Alameda county, a sum three times as great as that community subscribed to the Red Cross, and which could, and doubtless would, be devoted to such a vastly more important purpose were the proposed conservation of resources now in practice.

Since the proposed amendment is so drawn as to apply to Alameda county and its municipalities only and can in no way affect other sections of the state, and since it is most urgently desired by the citizens of that community, it is expected that the measure will be given the full approval of the voters of California to whom it has necessarily been referred.

Plan Would Save the Taxpayers Over \$800,000 Year

Declaring governmental consolidation of some or all of the Alameda county municipalities a war measure prompted by the need for conservation of all resources needful in our support of our allies and our own troops abroad and at home, the members of the City and County Government Association of that county have just issued a bulletin appealing to the voters of California to support a constitutional amendment adopted by the last legislature and which will be submitted for ratification at the next state election. The bulletin is as follows:

Conservation of wealth, and resources of every character not directly concerned in the prosecution of the war is a present day national policy and the patent duty of every loyal citizen. Elimination of needless employment of money and of men so that both may be devoted to the foremost business of the hour—the winning of the war—is the watchword of every manufacturer, business house, commercial enterprise or federal agency.

This, also, is one of the influences actuating the people of Alameda county in asking the citizens of California to register, at the forthcoming election, their approval of the constitutional amendment designed to enable a consolidation of city and county government in the community on the east shore of San Francisco Bay.

In Alameda county the taxpayers are compelled to support in office nine assessors, or ex-officio assessors; eleven tax collectors, or ex-officio tax collectors; ten city clerks and one county clerk; eleven treasurers; sixty-four separate purchasing bodies and boards; five auditors; ten city attorneys and one district attorney; forty-eight school boards; eleven tax levying boards; several chiefs of police, one sheriff and many constables; four school superintendents and many other duplicating officials. One officer or board for each such function of

H. C. Capwell Co. Oakland H. C. Capwell Co.

Women's Fall Dress Fashions Revealed

WOMEN'S Chic Fall Dresses are here in many pretty models and colors. Fringe is a favorite trimming and buttons are greatly featured. The skirts are slightly narrower and the tunics and apron effects are still in high favor. The materials are Poiret Twill, Tricotine, Jersey and Serge and the Llama Cloth is shown in a Sammy shade with braid finish. Satin combinations are also noticeable.

Prices—\$24.75 to \$65.00 Second Floor

The New Fall Goods are Priced at \$42.50 and up

The New Fall Coats are Priced at \$32.50 and up

GOSSARD CORSETS IN FALL STYLES

Lines for Fall show little variation from those of Spring. The bust is perhaps a trifle lower, there is a little more curve to the waist line, but the flat back lines which have made the Gossard famous for grace, comfort and health are maintained and will enhance the lines of the new Fall Dresses.

There are styles here for every figure and expert corsetieres to fit. PRICES—\$2.75 to \$15.

Capwells Fall Goods Arriving By Every Express

Look for this SIGN

It means full-powered, high-quality gasoline—every drop! Be sure it's Red Crown before you fill.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY (California)

RED CROWN GASOLINE

The Gasoline of Quality

The Latest Watches FOR EVERYONE

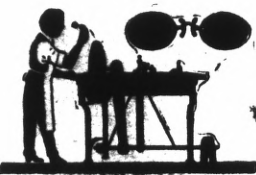


Military Ladies and Gentlemen We are quite prepared to supply your wants in all kinds of WATCHES

A. F. Edwards 1227-29 BROADWAY OAKLAND

GOLD & SILVERSMITH Established 1879

Lens Grinding



ON THE PREMISES. The eyes examined by a registered Optometrist and Glasses or Spectacles fitted by an expert Optician. This is the service we extend to all who do not see properly.

Isn't this the kind of an establishment you want to trust the care of your eyes to?

F. W. LAUFER OPTICIAN 4-8-7 Fourteenth Street, bet. Broadway and Washington, OAKLAND

CALIFORNIA STATE FAIR AT SACRAMENTO

August 31st to September 8th, inclusive

MAKE THE WAR TIME FAIR THE BIGGEST EVER United States Government Food Training Camp Show What You Have Done. Learn What Others Have Done We Need More Soil Products—Better Livestock Exhibit Your Best to Help Solve the Nation's Food Problem The key notes of the 1918 California State Fair

PATRIOTISM — PROFIT — PLEASURE

Great Display of Vocational Work by School Pupils Over 500 Prizes, divided between City and Rural Schools for Domestic Arts and Science, Manual Training and Home Gardens. Greatest incentive ever offered to California Boys and Girls

Better Baby Conference—Lectures and Demonstrations Each Day

LARGEST LIVESTOCK SHOW IN THE WEST Over \$40,000 Offered in Premiums EDUCATION AND AMUSEMENT COMBINED BIGGER AND BETTER POULTRY SHOW SPECIAL PET STOCK SHOW

Displays of Horticulture, Agriculture, Viticulture, Forestry, Dairy Products, Dairy, Farm and Road Machinery, Tractors, Etc. Daily Program of High-Class Amusements—Night Horse Show—Harness and Running Races—A Tent City of Carnival Attractions

New Agricultural and Horticultural Building

Great Annual Band Contest Open to the Entire State

BE SURE AND VISIT THE STATE FAIR AND MATHER AVIATION FIELD

SEND FOR PREMIUM LIST

GEO. C. ROEDING, President CHAS. W. PAINE, Secretary SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

World's News of the Past Week

BOY SCOUTS

(Conducted by National Council of the Boy Scouts of America.)

"ALL OUGHT TO BE SCOUTS"

"If I had my way," says Edward Bok, "I would have every boy on his twelfth birthday become a boy scout. I know of no single idea in our modern life that has in it so many possibilities for the development of the best qualities in a boy as the scout idea."

"It has been the making of several boys that I know; it has awakened even a larger number. My own boy is a scout, and so I speak from personal experience."

"The scout idea fits into these busy days for fathers with particular force, since where the father cannot give as much attention to his boy as in normal times, or is away from home on service, the scoutmaster comes in with his steady influence in a peculiarly happy way."

"The entire fundamental structure of good citizenship lies in the idea: obedience, a respect for authority and himself, consideration for the other fellow, honor, courtesy, and a love of country. Where is there a better secular code than this to instill into a boy of thirteen?"

SCOUTS IN REAL WAR WORK.

The Boy Scouts of America is growing at the rate of 1,200 a day. A regiment of youngsters is being recruited each 24 hours at the national headquarters in New York city. There are now 353,048 of these scouts twelve years old and over.

The reason is that the government has given the boys who are scouts many real things to do to help win the war, and they have found out that as scouts they can have a definite and clearly recognized part to play in the winning of it.

While other boys are simply tossing their hats up or cheering from the "side lines," the Boy Scouts of America is being called upon by the president, the secretary of the treasury, the war department, the food administration and other branches of the government, the Red Cross, the Liberty loan committees and all factors in winning the war.

ASSEMBLY IN THE CAMP.



Scout Routine is Rigidly Observed at the Summer Gatherings.

WHAT THE BOY SCOUTS DO.

The world interest in the boy scout movement challenges the intelligent understanding of every one, and yet many people still ask "What is scouting?" and "What do boy scouts do?" The boy scout idea is a movement rather than an organization. It aims to supplement existing organizations such as the home, church and school by engaging the boys' leisure energies in outdoor games and activities of cultural and practical value.

The aim of the scout movement is to inculcate character, which, though essential to success in life, is not taught within the school, and being largely a matter of environment is too generally left to chance, often with deplorable results. The scout movement endeavors to supply the required environment and ambitions through games and outdoor activities, which lead a boy to become a better man, a good citizen.

GOOD TURNS BY SCOUTS.

Every pound of tin used in this country is imported. By saving tin we also save cargo space. A manufacturer says that the Boy Scouts of America can patriotically save the empty tins from tooth paste, cold cream, etc.

The scout drive in Waterbury, Conn., for books in co-operation with the Rotary club brought in 50,000 volumes. Cleaned up the town and hauled out 15 loads of rubbish in the report from Salem, Ill.

Condensed California News

Woodland.—Mrs. Lydia Lawhead, for the last fifteen years of the chair of history in the Woodland High School and assistant principal has resigned.

Sacramento.—Gov. William D. Stephens commuted the life sentence of John T. Miller, convicted of the murder of his wife, and now at Folsom State prison, to fifteen years.

Merced.—Organization of the affairs growers of the county was undertaken here by State Market Director Weinstein this week, for the purpose of stabilizing prices and bettering general conditions of the industry.

Merced.—Merced's first draft on the women's land army for the fruit harvest was made by Mrs. Ruby Nissen, orchardist of Atwater, who has arranged for a unit of twenty city girls to arrive July 20 and engage in picking fruit.

Redding.—The Anderson-Cottonwood Irrigation District voted down the proposition of levying a special tax to pay for the cost of the district's share of the system. In the election the vote stood: For tax, 96; against tax, 100. There are 576 voters in the district. Only one-third of them went to the polls.

Woodland.—Miss Lella Hecke, pretty eighteen-year-old daughter of G. H. Hecke, State Horticultural Commissioner, has assumed the management of her father's large fruit farm near Woodland. Miss Hecke now has a squad of fifty of the best boys and girls at work in the apple orchards and surrounding fruits.

Richmond.—Superintendent E. P. Beck of the Pullman Company has received wire from Washington that the plant had been taken over by the Government. The change will take place as of January 27, and wage differences will be adjusted from that time. About 400 people are employed in the plant.

San Francisco.—Mrs. Ida Painter, 39 years old and living at 1708 Market St., attempted suicide by swallowing poison while visiting her friend, Mrs. Irene Johnson, 2141 Haight street. Brooding over the absence of her husband, who is fighting in France, is believed to have caused the act. She was treated at the Central Emergency Hospital, where doubt was expressed as to her recovery.

Oakland.—Linemen employed by the San Francisco-Oakland Terminal Railway were today granted a flat increase of 80 cents a day, following a meeting of the board of directors of the street railway company called to consider the men's demand of a \$1.45 daily rate. According to the traction company officers the linemen are satisfied with the action of the board of directors in authorizing the present rate.

San Francisco.—Sixteen sailors were taken off a Standard oil tanker at the Union Iron Works and are held by the naval authorities as alleged draft slackers. The sailors signed on the vessel in South American ports. They are believed to have left this country when the draft was first announced. They were given a chance to register at a Pacific Coast port and were arrested after they failed to take advantage of the opportunity.

Oakland.—In an address to the ship workers' Union Friday evening, July 12, at the Labor Temple, Mayor John L. Davis proposed a co-operative organization of shipyard employees. These stockholders will get a discount of 10 per cent at certain stores by purchasing coupon books. These will be good as cash at certain stores, hotels and restaurants. The Mayor advocated dormitories in the shipyards as a means of solving Oakland's housing problem.

Sacramento.—Following the setting of the police dragnet in an effort to round up all livers under a recent work or fight order promulgated by the City Commission, 229 unemployed men were placed under arrest in three hours here and the roundup continues. The prisoners were herded into the police court, where the new work or fight rule was explained to them. The men were then released with an admonition that they must secure work forthwith. Upon second arrest the men are to be placed in the chain gang and forced to do hard labor for the city without remuneration of any description.

Redding.—Grasshoppers are cutting a wide swath of devastation in the eastern part of Shasta county, devouring fields of ripening wheat. George J. Grinnell of Burney had 300 acres in wheat, but estimates his loss at between \$12,000 and \$18,000. The grasshopper belt on the east side of the mountains extends through Fall River and Big Valley as far north as Klamath Falls. Farmers in many instances are forced to cut their wheat for hay, as the grasshoppers make it impossible for the crop to mature.

Oakland.—After testifying that Henry Kurze refused to allow an American flag to fly from his sixty-sixth street home, said the United States could not win the war, called the Red Cross a "graft" and said that "anyone subscribing to a Liberty Loan is crazy," Mrs. Malinda Kurze was granted an interlocutory divorce from him by Superior Judge Koford on the ground of cruelty. She said she had two sons by a former marriage, now serving in the Army, and Kurze said: "I was in the front line German trenches so I could get those boys." The wife also said he called her "an Irish hag" and said "she ought to be taken away in a hearse."

Sacramento.—California rice growers are to receive a maximum price of \$4.53 per hundred weight for the 1918 crop, according to an agreement made between the directors of the Pacific Rice-Growers' Association and the California branch of the United States Food Administration. The price is to be paid despite the proposed price of \$4.16 2-3 fixed at the recent conference in Washington, D. C. The price was granted upon the showing that the growers of this state had not been represented at the Washington price fixing conference and that different conditions exist in the industry here than in the southern states. Merritt communicated with Washington and secured a Federal allowance of 25 cents a barrel of 362 pounds.

Martinez.—Governor William D. Stephens spoke here last Saturday at the organization meeting of the county fire protective organization.

Petaluma.—At a meeting of the directors of the Chamber of Commerce further plans were made for the National Egg Day to be held in Petaluma some day next month.

Porterville.—The product of more than 500 acres of alfalfa land in Tulare has been pledged to the Alfalfa Growers Association, now in process of organization, with more than 13,000 acres as the total to date for the southern San Joaquin valley.

Nevada City.—Volunteer fire fighting parties composed of Boy Scouts, members of the local Home Guards and business men Sunday night successfully had ended an all-day struggle to extinguish a forest fire which burned approximately 1300 acres of timber north of here.

Porterville.—One hundred and fifty tons of hay valued at \$4100, were destroyed by a fire of unknown origin on the Vaino and Rogers ranch in the Porterville district, west of here. The fire is supposed to have been caused by spontaneous combustion, caused by handling of the hay before it was properly cured.

San Jose.—Major R. H. Fleet, head of Mather Aviation Field of Sacramento, flew from Mather Field to Camp Fremont, making the 150 miles in 1 hour and 40 minutes. Major Fleet took Major-General B. G. Leitch up for a twenty-minute flight over Camp Fremont. Major Fleet was formerly in the Washington State Legislature.

San Diego.—Refusing to comply with the demands of Captain C. W. Crandall, federal sea food commissioner for Southern California, that they must sell their tuna catches for not more than \$100 a ton, Japanese fishermen here announced that their fleet will remain in port indefinitely. The fishermen demand a flat rate of \$120 a ton, basing it on the high cost of operation and labor.

Sausalito.—Sausalito may be the site of the proposed wooden ship-building plant of the United Engineering Company, which recently disposed of its Alameda site, to the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation. Officials of the company have secured options on a twenty-five acre site in the basin west of the San Francisco Yacht Club, and have asked the Sausalito trustees for permission to close certain streets.

Porterville.—Ordinary organization of the Porterville Home Guards has been completed with the choice of O. W. Carr as temporary chairman and J. A. McKelvey head of the finance committee. Steps will be taken for financing the company. The city officials have promised to cooperate. The guard organization will, if organized, unofficially take steps for the curbing of the I. O. O. F. activity, or any other form of propaganda aimed to hinder the prosecution of the war.

San Francisco.—The Berkeley home of Franz Bopp, former German Consul-General in San Francisco, who is now serving a prison term at McNeill Island for conspiring against American neutrality, was sold at auction to Bopp's housekeeper, Mrs. Ana Schreiber, for \$1100. Mrs. Schreiber, who is caring for Bopp's youngest son, Franz Bopp, Jr., assumed a mortgage of \$6000. The \$1000 will be applied on debts imposed upon Bopp in addition to his prison sentence.

Berkeley.—To provide free and comfortable study rooms for the students in the school of military aeronautics at the University of California, the Berkeley Council of Knights of Columbus have given up their clubrooms in the Francis Shattuck building that they may be turned into quarters for the accommodation of the military aviators. The excellent accommodations will be maintained and the young aviators will be welcome to make free use of the rooms.

Martinez.—Giving her life in a fruitless endeavor to rescue her three-year-old son, Ralph, from the San Joaquin river Thursday night, July 11, Mrs. Mayne Littlefield, 32, jumped off a boat landing station near Camp 12, and was drowned in sight of her husband, who was in a rowboat in midriver, and who with her little son stood on the landing awaiting his arrival. With his arms outstretched to "daddy," little Ralph tumbled off the landing and fell in the water. Although she could not swim, the mother jumped in after him. When the frantic father reached the shore the bodies were under water.

THE FLAG.

There's no coward written on it, And no shame is written on it, All the blood that's in its crimson Is the blood of manhood true; There's no base and brutal glory Woven sadly in its story, It's a bright flag, and a right flag And the flag for you and me.

It's a flag without a fetter; It has never done a mean thing, Never won a shameful prize; Greed and hate it never shielded, Unto wrong it never yielded, It's a fine flag, a divine flag, That in reverence we salute.

It's the flag of all the glory That is written in man's story; It's the emblem of his freedom And the hope of men oppressed; It asks no disgraceful duty, Never stains with shame its beauty, It's a pure flag, and a sure flag, It is our flag and the best, —The American Boy.

Not a Permanent Objection.

Prospective Tenant—I like the house, but I don't fancy having that huge building opposite. It cuts out the view. Agent—Oh, but that's only a nuisance factory. It may blow up any day.

SEVEN KILLED, MANY INJURED IN CAR WRECK

U. R. Street Car Loaded With Iron Runs Wild Down Hill and Overturns

San Francisco.—In one of the worst street car accidents San Francisco has experienced, seven lives were shuffled out and at least two score persons were injured. Many of them seriously, when a United Railroads car loaded with iron workers ran wild down the hill on Geary street and overturned on the curve at the corner of Scherwin street at 6:30 o'clock last Saturday morning.

Four dead bodies were taken from beneath the wrecked car by the police and emergency hospital men, and three men died in the ambulance before they reached the operating tables.

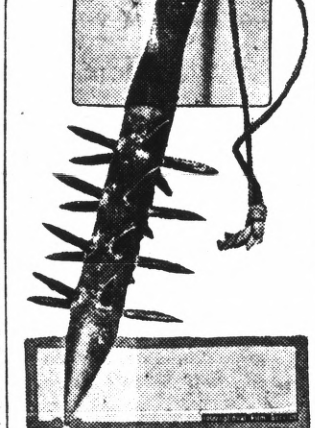
As the wreck occurred just over the county line in San Mateo county the San Mateo authorities will handle the case. Rumors were rife at the scene of the accident that a passenger had been taking the place of the motorman when the car ran wild on the hill. This was denied by the officials of the company, who made a counter charge that passengers had tampered with the air, and that there were at least 120 passengers on these early morning trips when the shipworkers were on their way to the yards.

It is admitted that the car was in charge of a single operative, George W. Sweetman, who acted as motorman and also collected the fares. He was arrested on seven charges of manslaughter and afterwards released on bail.

That there were at least 120 passengers on the car, the greater number of them workmen of the Schaw-Batcher yards is the statement of Captain Duncan Matheson, who arrived on the scene shortly after the disaster.

"The charge is made," said Matheson, "that the man in charge of the car was in the habit of permitting a passenger to operate the car while he collected the fares. If this is so, it was done in direct violation of the ordinance. We are making a searching investigation."

ONE WEAPON OF THE HUN



The Kaiser is reported to have said recently that the Germans had taken enough prisoners, the inference being that all the wounded should be killed. This weapon, one of many thousands captured, is a sample of those used by the Hun to murder soldiers taken in their trench raids.

Why Ships Are Sunk.

Torpedoed merchant vessels are not sunk by extensive damage of the ship structure, is the view of a committee of the British Institution of Naval Architects, but because watertight compartments are not watertight. Plating and riveting are not disturbed over large areas, while bulkheads are not burst in by water pressure. Three reasons explain many losses—bulkheads too low down to be closed after explosion, flooding of closed compartments through fractured suction pipes, and penetrating of bulkheads by flying rivets and other fragments of steel.

What Solomon Said.

The teacher was talking to her class about Solomon and his wisdom. "When the queen of Sheba came and laid jewels and fine raiment before Solomon, what did he say?" she asked presently.

One small girl, who had evidently had experience in such matters, promptly replied:

"Ow much d'yer want for the lot?" —McClary Wireless

MOTHERS OF THE STARS.

We saw the women marching With service flags in hand, The women who have given Their sons to save the land.

The rippling of the breezes The constellation blent, And all the waving banners Were freedom's firmament.

We hail the women's glory, The fashioners of Mars, The partners of the Maker, The Mothers of the Stars. —McLanburgh Wilson in N. Y. Sun.

True Sign.

"I must be easy," "Why so?" "Because when I went to my garden to buy a ring he tried to play me for a sucker."

STUDY OF THE GREAT WAR

BY SAMUEL B. HARDING
Professor of European History in Indiana University

ISSUED BY THE COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC INFORMATION, WASHINGTON, D. C.

(Continued From Last Week)

III.—Neutrality of Luxembourg and of Belgium Violated

1. Luxembourg invaded by German troops (August 2). This was in violation of the Treaty of London (1876) as well as of her rights as a neutral state in general. — (See Hague Convention of 1907, Articles 2-5; War Cyclopedia, under "Luxembourg," "Neutral Duties," "neutrality," "Neutralized State.")

2. Special status of Belgium as a Neutralized State. Based upon the Treaty of London (1839), by which Belgium became an independent and perpetual neutral state, bound to observe such neutrality towards all other States, and Prussia, France, Great Britain, Austria and Russia became the "guarantors" of her neutrality. The German Empire was the successor to Prussia in this guaranty. Confirmation of Belgium's neutrality in 1870, by treaties between Great Britain and Prussia and Great Britain and France. — (See War Cyclopedia, under "Belgium," "Neutralization.")

That Belgium been merely a small neutral State, the crime (of her violation) would still have been one of the worst in the history of the modern world. The fact that Belgium was an internationalized state has made the invasion the master tragedy of the war. For Belgium represented what progress the world had made towards cooperation. If it could not survive, then no internationalism was possible. That is why, through these years of horror upon horror, the Belgian horror is the fiercest of all. The burning, the shooting, the starving, and the robbing of small and helpless nations is tragic enough. But the German crime in Belgium is greater than the sum of Belgium's misery. It is a crime against the basis of faith on which the world must build or perish. — (Walter Lippman, in Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, July, 1917).

3. German reassurances to Belgium in 1911 and 1914.

"Germany will not lose sight of the fact that the neutrality of Belgium is guaranteed by international treaty." — (German Minister of War, in the Reichstag, April 29, 1911. See Belgian Grey Book No. 12; Collected Diplomatic Documents, p. 306.)

"The troops will not cross Belgian territory." — (German minister to Belgium, in the Reichstag, August 2, 1914. See Belgian Grey Book No. 15; Collected Diplomatic Documents, p. 309.)

"Up to the present he (the German minister to Belgium, on August 2) had not been instructed to make us an official communication, but that we knew his personal opinion as to the feelings of security which we had the right to entertain towards our eastern neighbor." — (Belgian Minister for Foreign Affairs, in Belgian Grey Book, No. 19; Collected Diplomatic Documents, p. 309.)

4. France officially assured Great Britain and Belgium of her resolve to respect Belgium's neutrality (July 31 and August 1), in response to an inquiry addressed by Great Britain to both France and Germany. — (British Blue Book, No. 115 and 125; Belgian Grey Book No. 15; Collected Diplomatic Documents, pp. 87, 94, 307.)

5. Germany declined to give such an official assurance (July 31)—apparently on the ground that "any reply might give could not but disclose a certain amount of their plan of campaign in the event of war ensuing." — (British Blue Book, No. 122; Collected Diplomatic Documents, p. 92.)

6. Germany demanded (Aug. 2 at 7:00 p. m.) permission to pass through Belgium on the way to France, alleging that the French intended to march into Belgium, and offering to restore Belgium and to pay an indemnity at the end of the war. Should Belgium oppose the German troops, she would be considered "as an enemy," and Germany would "not take on obligations" towards her. — (Belgian Grey Book, No. 20; Collected Diplomatic Documents, pp. 309-311.)

7. Belgium refused such permission (August 3). "The Belgian Government, if they were to accept the proposals submitted to them, would sacrifice the honor of the nation and betray their duty to Europe." — (Belgian Grey Book, No. 22; Collected Diplomatic Documents, p. 312.)

8. German armed forces entered Belgium on the morning of August 4. Belgium refused to give passage to Great Britain, France and Russia, as guaranteeing Powers, to come to her assistance in repelling the invasion.

Germany's justification of her action.

(a) Plea of necessity. "Gentlemen, we are now in a state of necessity, and necessity knows no law. We have occupied Luxembourg and perhaps already entered Belgian territory. Gentlemen, this is a breach of international law. We know... that France stood ready for an invasion (this statement was false); France could wait, we could not. The wrong I speak openly—the wrong we thereby commit we will try to make good as soon as our military aims have been attained. He who is menaced as we are and is fighting for his highest possession can only consider how he is to hack his way through." — (Chancellor von Bethman-Holweg, in Reichstag, August 4, 1914. See War Cyclopedia, under "Bethman-Holweg," "Kriegs-Raison," "Notwendigkeit.")

(b) Charge that Belgium had violated her own neutrality by concluding military conventions with England in 1905 and 1912 directed against Germany. This claim is based on a willful misinterpretation of documents in the Belgian military archives. In view of the fact that Germany's strategic railways and her openly discussed military plans contemplated an attack on France, through Belgium, the latter State was clearly within her rights in discussing measures which admittedly would only be taken in case of German attack upon her. — (Collected Diplomatic Documents, pp. 350-367.)

"That wrong was done Belgium was originally confessed by the perpetrator. As an after-thought, in order to appear whiter, Cain blackened Abel. In my opinion it was a spiritual blunder to rummage for documents in the pockets of her quivering victim.... To calumniate her in addition is really too much." — (Karl Spitteler, a Swiss, quoted in I Accuse, p. 234.)

(c) Military expediency was the real reason. This is shown, among other indications, by an interview (August 3, 1914) between the German Minister for Foreign Affairs and the Belgian minister to Germany.

Belgian Minister: But the frontiers of life or death for the Empire. If the German armies do not want to be caught between the hammer and the anvil they must strike a decisive blow at France, in order then to turn back against Russia.

Foreign Minister: "They are too strongly fortified." — (H. Davignon, Belgium and Germany, p. 14.)

"The plan for the invasion of France has been clearly settled for a long time. It had to be pursued with success in the north through Belgium, thus avoiding the strong line of delaying forts which the enemy (France) have made to defend its frontiers towards Germany and which would have been extremely difficult to break through." (Deutsche Krieger Zeitung, September 2, 1914.)

ROAD BUILDING

FACTORS IN ROAD BUILDING

Necessity Emphasized in Giving Greatest Consideration to All Local Conditions.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Theory is simply the sign post that points the way in road building, while judgment is the vehicle on which the journey is dependent, says a publication on "The Design of Public Roads" by the United States department of agriculture.

The publication emphasizes the necessity of giving the greatest consideration to all local factors in road construction. In order to furnish the kind of roads that a community wants and to furnish them with the least possible drain on the public treasury, the person who designs them must be thoroughly familiar with local conditions and must possess the judgment necessary to weigh the importance of all considerations. The publication makes no attempt to state definite and exact rules for designing roads to suit every locality but takes up separately the important features of the problem with a view to showing the variations in current practice and the influence of some special conditions with regard to each feature.

In order to select the type of surface best adapted to the need of a particular road, it is necessary to consider first, the class of traffic to which the road will be subjected, and second, to compare the estimated ultimate cost of the different surface types which would be capable of satisfactorily carrying for that particular class of traffic. The number of roads for which accurate traffic and efficiency records have been kept is said to be insufficient to warrant definite conclusions as to the best type for any particular class of traffic, but the following summary is said to contain about as definite information on this point as can be drawn from available records.

(a) Earth roads, when properly maintained, are satisfactory in dry weather for a light volume of all kinds of highway traffic.

(b) Sand-clay roads are the same as earth roads, except that the surface material has been selected carefully with a view to increasing the stability of the surface in both wet and dry weather. They are satisfactory for a moderate traffic of horse-drawn vehicles and a light traffic of automobiles. They seldom are satisfactory for even a light traffic of heavy trucks unless the roadbed material is very stable.

(c) Gravel roads, when well built, are satisfactory for a heavy traffic of

UNIMPROVED LANDS TO INCREASE SHEEP

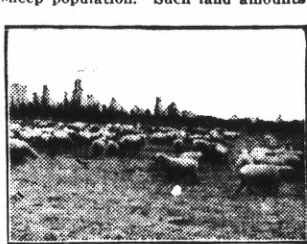
Opportunity for Wool and Mutton Found on Idle Areas.

United States Should Possess Three or Four Times Present Number of Animals—Much Assistance in Winning War.

(Prepared by United States Department of Agriculture.)

Immediate opportunity for increasing the sheep population of this country is found on the rougher and idle lands of the Appalachian region, the cut-over timber lands of Wisconsin, Minnesota and Michigan, and to some extent those of the South Atlantic and Gulf States. The acreage of these areas that is suitable for sheep is alone capable of supporting as many breeding ewes as are now kept elsewhere in the country.

Unimproved land in farms also offers opportunity for increasing our sheep population. Such land amounts



Pastures Are Essential to Sheep Production.

to nearly half of the total area in farms. To some extent these lands are now in use as stock pastures, but much of the area that is wholly idle would furnish fair summer grazing for sheep. Some readjustment with regard to cropping and the keeping of other stock would be required, to furnish winter feed, but under existing conditions of farm labor and the present grain prices this change would have a favorable effect upon the net farm income.

For the greater production of wool and mutton, however, future dependence must be placed chiefly upon the more general rearing of sheep upon improved lands. The keeping of one ewe to each three acres of all land in farms on one-fourth of the 90 per cent of farms now having no sheep would double the number now in the country. Sheep on farms seem to be assured a larger place, as successful participation with other stock in the economical and profitable utilization of the products of the soil, as well as producers of valuable clothing material for which there is no complete substitute. Before many decades have passed the United States should possess three or four times the present number of sheep. A doubling of the present number within four years is quite possible, and it would be of most valuable assistance to our war interests if such a result could be produced in a shorter time. Doubling our wool product would not render us independent of wool imports, but it would furnish all that is needed for military purposes and a large part of that needed for civilian uses.

REDUCE COST OF LIVING

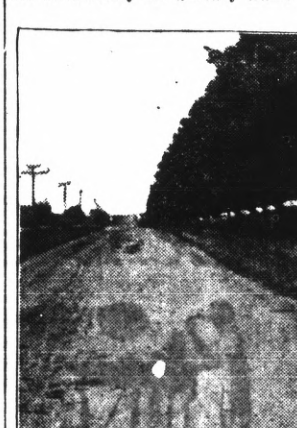
(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Do you want to make extra money during your spare time this summer at home?

If you consider money saved is money made, you can do it. Put in a half-acre garden. If well planned and cared for properly, it will produce far more vegetables than the average family can consume.

That means a supply of a variety of fresh vegetables for the table—a reduction in the cost of living.

It costs comparatively little to fix up, or even beautify the road in front of the farm buildings—and how much it helps the looks and general appearance of the place! It costs but little more to have the road so far as it borders the farm not only free from unsightly weeds and rubbish, but well



Brick or Concrete Roads Are Economical if There is Considerable Heavy Traffic.

horse-drawn vehicles, a light traffic of automobiles, and a light traffic of heavy trucks.

(d) Water-bound macadam roads are adapted to the same general character of traffic as gravel roads.

(e) Surface-treated macadam roads are adapted especially for a heavy traffic of automobiles. They also are satisfactory for a light traffic of horse-drawn vehicles and heavy trucks. In all cases they require constant maintenance.

(f) Bituminous roads are suitable for a heavy traffic of both automobiles and horse-drawn vehicles and a moderate traffic of heavy trucks.

(g) Concrete roads are adapted to the same general class of traffic as bituminous roads, and generally are capable of withstanding the traffic of somewhat heavier vehicles without injury.

COSTS LITTLE TO FIX ROADS

Expense of Beautifying Highway in Front of Farm Buildings Is Comparatively Small.

It costs comparatively little to fix up, or even beautify the road in front of the farm buildings—and how much it helps the looks and general appearance of the place! It costs but little more to have the road so far as it borders the farm not only free from unsightly weeds and rubbish, but well

BUYERS GUIDE AND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

ARTIFICIAL LIMBS
ANDOMINAL supporters, rupture trusses, elastic stockings, crutches, wheel chairs. Dickson Bldg. Co., Mfrs. 2216 Telegraph, Oakland.

AUTOMOBILES & ACCESSORIES
AUTOS Bought, Sold and Exchanged. To Buyers. The Used Car Market. Golden Gate and Folsom, San Francisco.

PACIFIC Auto Trailer Co., manufacturers, 165, 167 15th St., Oakland, Cal. Auto-Truck Trailers, one to five ton capacity.

USED Autos bought and sold. Will sell your car on commission. Paynes Auto Market, 1970 Broadway, Oakland.

WRECKED cars wanted. Auto parts bought and sold. For tow car phone Oakland 353, 2132 Broadway, Oakland.

BAND INSTRUMENTS
BANDS and instruments. Musical supplies; expert repairing. 678-678 14th street, Oakland, California. California Band Instrument Co.

AUTOMOBILE SCHOOLS
This School fits men and women to repair, adjust, and drive Automobiles, Tractors and Ambulances.

Best Equipped School in San Francisco. Write or call
PACIFIC AUTOMOBILE AND ENGINEERING SCHOOL
337 Golden Gate Ave., S. F.

BATHS & MASSAGE
TURKISH Baths with treatment and bed \$1.00. Open day and night. Special dept. for ladies. Corner Ninth and Franklin, Oakland.

BUTTONS, HEMSTITCHING, PLEATING
BUTTON HOLE. Buttons made of your material. Mail orders solicited. Steele's Button Works, 222 Ellis St. Write for Catalog. San Francisco.

CAFETERIAS
Colonial Cafeteria
CONTINUOUS SERVICE
422-428 14th St. Oakland

A GOOD PLACE TO EAT—Boos Brothers Cafeteria, 1059 and 725 Market Street, San Francisco.

CANCER CURE
A LUMP, sore or wart may be Cancer's Warning. Cancer of Womb and Breast lumps cured. No knife used. Ask those we have cured. Cancer book on request. Shirley Treatment, 383 21st, Oakland.

COLLECTION AGENCIES
OAKLAND Law & Collection Agency, 282 Bacon Bldg., Oakland. Collections Suits, Attachments. Liens. No charge for advice.

WE collect bad debts. Attachments. Liens. Atlas Law & Collection Agency, Commercial Building, Oakland.

DRAFTSMEN & INTERIOR DECORATIONS
THE CURTAIN STORE, 520 13th Street, Oakland, carries the largest and most varied assortment of Curtains and Drapery materials in the west and specializes in over-stuffed made-to-order furniture.

COSTUMES & MASQUERADE SUITS
COSTUMES \$1.50 up. Wig \$50 up. Make up and face cream for sale. Mrs. C. Will, 282 10th St., Oakland.

FLOOR COVERINGS
CARPETS—Rugs, Linoleum. Floor coverings of all kinds. Estimates furnished. Anderton's Exclusive Carpet House, 405 15th street, Oakland.

FRUIT AND PRODUCE WANTED
OAKLAND FRUIT AND PRODUCE COMPANY, Inc.
R. F. Sinclair, Pres. Established 1875. Fruit, Produce, Eggs, Butter, Eggs, etc. Consignments Solicited. Quick sales. Prompt returns. Produce Exchange, Franklin St., OAKLAND

FURNITURE
FOR happiness and contentment in your home, proper furnishings are necessary. We have one piece or carload. Zumbro Furn. Co.—Complete home furnishings—790-792 Mission Street, San Francisco.

HEATING & VENTILATING
GEO. F. SCHMIDT—The Furnace Man. Heating-Ventilating-Sheet Metal work. 1515 Franklin St., Oakland.

LITHOGRAPHY
HALL-WHITE COMPANY
BANK & COMMERCIAL LITHOGRAPHY

MOTORCYCLES
USED Motorcycles bought and sold. We sell parts for all makes. Motorcycle Wrecking Co., 1751 Broadway.

HOUSE WARE
We buy buildings anywhere. Used machinery, scrap and corrugated iron, rails and pipe. We sell lumber, any quantity, doors, windows, sash, roofing paper and plumbing supplies. Doan Bros., 2216 San Pablo, Oakland.

MAIL ORDER GROCERIES
TO REDUCE the cost of living, we offer our Wholesale to Consumer Catalog. SMITHS CASH STORE, 199 CLAY STREET, San Francisco.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Do you love music? Buy your instruments and Disc and Cylinder Phonographs from good music. OAKLAND PHONOGRAPH CO., 422 13th St., Oakland.

OPTOMETRISTS & OPTICIANS
IF you feel tired or nervous, let us be eye strain. Consult F. W. Lauffer, 487-14th street, Oakland. Satisfactory service for 20 years.

CHAS. H. WOOD—Twenty-five years successful practice in testing and fitting the eyes with glasses. 414 14th St., Oakland. Opposite Macdonald Theatre. Sign "The Winking Eye."

ORNAMENTAL IRON & WIRE WORKS
FIRE escapes, elevator cars and enclosures, bank grills and railings. Peterson, 922 Webster St., Oakland.

PAPER GOODS & GROCERIES SUPPLIES—WHOLESALE
WOODEN ware, brooms, paper bags, napkins, wrapping paper, etc. Postpaid will bring prices. S. F. Sea, 140 Franklin St., Oakland.

PAINT PRODUCTS
AN industrial paint that is waterproof, rustproof, acidproof and fire-retarding for any surface exposed to the elements. Imp. Mfg. Co., 723 2nd street, Oakland.

PATENT ATTORNEYS
W. A. STOCK PATENT ATTORNEY
210 SYNDICATE BLDG. OAKLAND, CAL.

PIANOS
BYRON Maury "Home of Chickering" used by the world's greatest artists. Send for descriptive booklet. 575-576 14th street, Oakland.

SEWING-MACHINE-TINKERING
QUOTING, Hemstitching, Embroidery, Pleating, Silver edging, Buttons made from your material. Sylvia G. Sternberg (Solo Trader) Vogue Pleating and Button Co. Sherman-Clay Bldg., Oakland.

STAMPS & STENOGRAPHY
Robert Stamps, 222 St. Helena, Oakland. Badges, Phone Stamps, C. R. Stamp Co., 900 Broadway, Oakland. Tel. Oak 2367.

WAREHOUSES
FIRE-PROOF warehouses in Sacramento for storage of furniture and merchandise. Twelve fire-proof warehouses in Oakland. Low insurance. Write us. Lawrence Warehouse Co., 215-15th street, Oakland; 1113 and streets, Sacramento.

Are the Packers Profiteers?

Plain Facts About the Meat Business

The Federal Trade Commission in its recent report on war profits, stated that the five large meat packers have been profiteering and that they have a monopoly of the market.

These conclusions, if fair and just, are matters of serious concern not only to those engaged in the meat packing business but to every other citizen of our country.

The figures given on profits are misleading and the statement that the packers have a monopoly is unsupported by the facts:

The packers mentioned in the report stand ready to prove their profits reasonable and necessary.

The meat business is one of the largest American industries. Any citizen who would familiarize himself with its details must be prepared for large totals. The report states that the aggregate profits of four large packers were \$140,000,000 for the three war years.

This sum is compared with \$19,000,000 as the average annual profit for the three years before the war, making it appear that the average profit was \$121,000,000 greater than the pre-war profit.

This compares a three-year profit with a one-year profit—a manifestly unfair method of comparison. It is not only misleading, but the Federal Trade Commission apparently has made a mistake in the figures themselves.

The aggregate three-year profit of \$140,000,000 was earned on sales of over four and a half billion dollars. It means about three cents on each dollar of sales—or a mere fraction of a cent per pound of product.

Packers' profits are a negligible factor in prices of live stock and meats. No other large business is conducted upon such small margins of profit.

Furthermore—and this is very important—only a small portion of this profit has been paid in dividends. The balance has been put back into the meat business. It had to be, as you realize when you consider the problems the packers have had to solve—and solve quickly—during these war years.

To conduct this business in war times, with higher costs and the necessity of paying two or three times the former prices for live stock, has required the use

of two or three times the ordinary amount of working capital. The additional profit makes only a fair return on this, and as has been stated, the larger portion of the profits earned has been used to finance huge stocks of goods and to provide additions and improvements made necessary by the enormous demands of our army and navy and the Allies.

If you are a business man you will appreciate the significance of these facts. If you are unacquainted with business, talk this matter over with some business acquaintance—with your banker, say—and ask him to compare profits of the packing industry with those of any other large industry at the present time.

No evidence is offered by the Federal Trade Commission in support of the statement that the large packers have a monopoly. The Commission's own report shows the large number and importance of other packers.

The packers mentioned in the statement stand ready to prove to any fair minded person that they are in keen competition with each other, and that they have no power to manipulate prices.

If this were not true they would not dare to make this positive statement.

Furthermore, government figures show that the five large packers mentioned in the report account for only about one-third of the meat business of the country.

They wish it were possible to interest you in the details of their business. Of how, for instance, they can sell dressed beef for less than the cost of the live animal owing to utilization of by-products, and of the wonderful story of the methods of distribution throughout this broad land, as well as in other countries.

They have been able to do a big job for your government in its time of need; they have met all war time demands promptly and completely and they are willing to trust their case to the fairmindedness of the American people with the facts before them.

**Armour and Company
Cudahy Packing Co.
Morris & Company
Swift & Company
Wilson & Company**

READY-MADE HOUSES

PIONEER READY-MADE HOUSES; for all purposes; made in 1 to 100 rooms. Office, 236 Blake Street, Oakland, Cal.

SCHOOLS & COLLEGES
Polytechnic Business College
1319 Madison St., Oakland
Occupies its Own Building

The Great Business School of Cal. Most Thorough and Practical West of Chicago. Trained Private Secretaries, Stenographers, Bookkeepers, Telegraphers, Stamp-Typesetters. Positions \$20 to \$100 Per Month. Write for Catalog.

LEARN TRADE—Special inducements, wages paid, tools furnished, teach men and women National Barber School, 487 9th St., Oakland.

THOROUGH musical training in any branch. Practical or theoretical. Students willing to assist in home duties, board and room free. Oakland Conservatory of Music, Madison at 14th St.

VULCANIZING & RETREADING
RETIRED your old tires. It pays. We guarantee them as good as new. Tires and Tubes. New and second hand. Write for any information and prices desired. W. T. HANCOCK, 461 Webster Street, Oakland.

VICTROLAS—VICTOR RECORDS
Do you want a Victrola or Victor Record service go to THE EXCLUSIVE PHONOGRAPH SHOP, 425 13th Street, Oakland.

DIVIDEND NOTICES
Associated Savings Banks of San Francisco
HUMBOLDT SAVING BANK, 785 Market Street, near Fourth—For the half-year ending June 30, 1918, a dividend has been declared at the rate of four (4) per cent. per annum on all savings deposits, payable on and after Monday, July 1, 1918. Dividends not called for are added to and bear the same rate of interest as the principal from July 1, 1918. H. C. KLEVESIAHL, Cashier.

MARRY Thousands of lonely, congenial people, all ages, worth \$5.00 to \$25.00 each, are seeking mates. Send for free literature. The Marriage Bureau, 222-A Mission St., San Francisco, Cal.

When writing advertisers please mention this paper.

AT AN END—the "female complaints"

and weaknesses that make woman's life a misery. They're relieved by Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. For all the derangements, disorders, and diseases peculiar to the sex, this is the only remedy certain to benefit.

It's a legitimate medicine for woman, carefully adapted to her delicate organization, and never conflicting with any of her conditions. It regulates the blood and invigorates the entire system, and restores health and strength.

Are you weak, nervous and ailing, or "run-down" and overworked? Then it will bring you special help. It's the mother's friend. It lessens pain and insures life of both mother and child.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription has a record of years of cures. It is the most potent invigorating tonic and strengthening nerve known to medical science. It is made of the glyceric extracts of native medicinal roots found in our forests and contains not a drop of alcohol or harmful drugs. Sold in Tablet or Liquid form. Tablets, 60c—Adv.

Too Much Rapidity.
"You don't seem to have a very high regard for Zeb Spicer's piety."

"Mebbe I haven't," replied Farmer Corntossel, cautiously.

"Zeb says he has read the Bible through more than a hundred times."

"Yes. But in order to do that he must have gone so fast he couldn't stop to think much about what he was reading."

MURINE Granulated Eyelids
Save Eyes. Eyes inflamed by Sun, Dust and Wind quickly relieved by Murine. For It is your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes. No Stinging. Just Eye Comfort.

At Your Druggist. Or Write to: Murine Eye Remedy Co., 1200 N. La Salle, in Tubes 25c. For Book of the Eye—Free. Ask Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago.

To Hear the Answer With.

"When you write a question what do you do?"

"Draw an ear after it," said Bobby, giving his idea of an interrogation point.—Boston Transcript.

Dandruff and Itching.
To restore dry, falling hair and get rid of dandruff, rub Cuticura Ointment into scalp. Next morning shampoo with Cuticura Soap and hot water. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." At druggists and by mail. Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c.—Adv.

Jim—"Your wife does know how to dress, old man. You have to hand it to her for that."

Tim—"Yes, and also foot the bills."

Hurrah! How's This

Cincinnati authority says corns dry up and lift out with fingers.

Ouch ! ! ! ! ! This kind of rough talk will be heard less here in town if people troubled with corns will follow the simple advice of this Cincinnati authority, who claims that a few drops of a drug called freestone when applied to a tender, aching corn or hardened callus softens it at once, and soon the corn or callus dries up and lifts right off without pain.

He says freestone dries immediately and never inflames or even irritates the surrounding skin. A small bottle of freestone will cost very little at any drug store, but will positively remove every hard or soft corn or callus from one's feet. Millions of American women will welcome this announcement since the inauguration of the high heels. If your drug store doesn't have freestone tell him to order a small bottle for you.—Adv.

CALOMEL MAKES YOU SICK. UGH!

"Dodson's Liver Tone" better than calomel and can not salivate.

Calomel loses you a day! You know what calomel is. It's mercury; quicksilver. Calomel is dangerous. It cratches into your bile like dynamite, cramping and sickening you. Calomel attacks the bones and should never be put into your system.

When you feel bilious, sluggish, constipated and all knocked out and believe you need a dose of dangerous calomel, just remember that your druggist sells for a few cents a large bottle of Dodson's Liver Tone, which is entirely vegetable and pleasant to take and is a perfect substitute for calomel. It is guaranteed to start your liver without stirring you up inside, and can not salivate.

Don't take calomel! It makes you sick the next day; it loses you a day's work. Dodson's Liver Tone straightens you right up and you feel great. Give it to the children because it is perfectly harmless and doesn't gripe.—Adv.

A Natural Question.
"Mamma, have I any children?" asked six-year-old Dorothy.

"Of course not, dear. What do you mean?"

"Well, the preacher spoke in church this morning about children's children, and I wondered if I had any."—Boston Transcript.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets are best for liver bowels and stomach. One little Pellet for a laxative—three for a cathartic.—Adv.

DOCTOR URGED AN OPERATION

Instead I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Was Cured.

Baltimore, Md.—"Nearly four years I suffered from organic troubles, nervousness and headaches and every month would have to stay in bed most of the time. Treatments would relieve me for a time but my doctor was always urging me to have an operation.

My sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my office, factory and garage in small town as well as large cities. I never cost another cent of doctor's bills since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has

Gems For the Printer.

[The following poem, written by that quaint and inimitable humorist, Eugene Field, in the early eighties when Field was editor of The Denver Tribune, will be of interest as a reminiscence to some of the newspaper writers and printers in the bay cities who associated with Field at that time on the old "Trib" which was made famous by him.]

"Gems For the Printer" bear evidence that Field was a practical printer as well as a versatile writer. Inspiration he received through his association with the "boys" in the composing room called for many little ditties and contributions which until recently have never been republished. The Terminal editor, through the courtesy of J. E. Collett of the Denver Times (the above named co-workers with Field in 1881-83), has just received a small volume of Field's productions taken from the files of the old Tribune from 1881-83, compiled by Joseph G. Brown, veteran printer-journalist, who was also on The Tribune staff with Field when the latter wrote the following:—Ed.]

Gems For The Printer.

(Written by Eugene Field.)

Slug 5 was portly and round and fair,
And he threw in type with a lordly air
Under the coal-oil's lurid glare.

One of Slug 5's most innocent joys
Was, when surcease from work and noise,
He jeffed with the other printer boys.

It made the printer men howl and moan
When on the fatal imposing stone
They saw his handful of em quads thrown.

One night, unknown of Slug 5's fame
At playing this most unfortunate game,
A slim young man to the news room came.

And, seeing the slender creature near,
Slug 5 remarked with a bitter leer
"I'll jeff you, sir, for cigars or beer."

And the slim man started and tossed his head,
The shaft struck home and his heart strings bled,
"Pray, what is jeffing?" the victim said.

And Slug 5, thinking his ruin planned,
Explained the process in detail, and
The young man yearned for to take a hand.

Then three times threw Slug 5 the tricks,
And he made a total of just eight nicks,
And he quoth, "He never can beat that fix."

The young man gathered the em quads too,
A Molly, a cock and two he threw,
"Now one more throw and that will do!"

The young man threw, and there supine,
On the cold, cold stone, in a ghastly line,
Loomed seven nicks or a total of nine!

Denver, March 29, 1882.

Zeb Knott, Candidate

Zeb Knott will not have much opposition for re-election to the position of supervisor of the first or Richmond district—if present appearances continue on the political horizon.



Zeb has made good on the job, and merits re-election. He is thoroughly acquainted with the needs and requirements of the district which he represents and renders good service.

Supervisor Zeb Knott's word is as good as his bond, and that is a gilt edge recommendation which will insure his re-election.

"Billy" Calahan

There may be some opposition to Assemblyman W. E. Calahan, but those who cross bats with "Billy" will have to put on speed, for he is some runner, and will be crossing the home plate before his competitors reach first, if there isn't some "pepping up" in the big west end of Contra Costa county.



Assemblyman W. E. Calahan has many qualifications for the position of legislator. He is a man of wide experience in business and in serving the public in his home city and at the state capital. This experience is a big asset. His personality and good mixing qualities assure his re-election in November.

The Terminal Specializes on Candidates' Cards, Cuts, Etc. (See Samples.)

THE TERMINAL

ORO. W. RYAN, Publisher and Editor
ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY.
Established in 1903.
Legal City and County Paper.

Entered as second-class matter June 22, 1903, at Richmond, California, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Terms of Subscription: One year, in advance, \$2.00; Six months, in advance, \$1.00; Three months, in advance, \$0.50. Advertising rates on application.

Legal notices must be paid for on or before delivery of affidavit of publication. No exception to this rule.



The United States has loaned Italy to date \$660,000,000, making a total of nearly \$7,000,000,000 (seven billions) to the allies.

A real war hero is one who is over there wearing a gas mask and operating a machine gun that we over here may be free men. The "hero" who is 5000 miles from the real show spilling and posing for pelf is not doing much for real democracy.

The Los Angeles Tribune has suspended publication, the proprietor claiming the paper was not a necessity these war times. However, the proprietor has another newspaper or two in the Angel City, which will suffice.

A Macdonald avenue candy store has a sign in gold on the plate glass window: "Boxes Reserved." The question arises: "What difference is there in 'blind boxes' in a candy store from the 'camouflaged' boxes in a restaurant, cafe, or even a drinking place?" Youngsters can become about as bold and wayward in one as the other, is the opinion of all mothers who know the sequence of these meetings and date making places.

PROBABLY NOT



"I am proud of my ancestry."
"I wonder if your ancestors could return the compliment."

Nothing New.
Camouflage beyond all doubt
is an ancient ruse.
We have heard for years about
putting up a front.

Roof Paint Good For Trees

Many orchardists and tree surgeons are treating tree wounds with roof paint. It is easy to apply and forms a thick coating over a wound, protecting the tree from insects. A professional tree surgeon who is caring for 20,000 trees says that oronite roof paint prolongs the life of a tree, and highly recommends it.

Johnson, bootblack, 6th and Mac

RICHMOND BRANCH
Geo. W. Caswell
COMPANY
Teas and Coffees
2435 Soite Avenue
RICHMOND, CAL.
California Blend Chaffee Coffee
Telephone your orders to
RICHMOND 540
Agent Independent Cracker and
Biscuit Company

RICHMOND-SAN RAFAEL FERRY
Summer Schedule
Daily Except Sunday
Leave Richmond. Leave San Quentin
7:30 a.m. 8:15 a.m.
9:30 a.m. 10:15 a.m.
11:30 a.m. 12:15 p.m.
1:30 p.m. 2:15 p.m.
3:30 p.m. 4:15 p.m.
5:30 p.m. 6:15 p.m.
7:00 p.m. 7:45 p.m.

Sundays and Principal Holidays
Leave Richmond. Leave San Quentin
7:30 a.m. 8:15 a.m.
9:00 a.m. 9:45 a.m.
10:30 a.m. 11:15 a.m.
12:00 m. 12:45 p.m.
2:00 p.m. 2:45 p.m.
3:30 p.m. 4:15 p.m.
5:00 p.m. 5:45 p.m.
6:30 p.m. 7:15 p.m.
8:00 p.m. 8:45 p.m.

Cause and Effect.
Flatbush—My next-door neighbor was taken sick last night.
Bensonhurst—Too bad.
"Yes, we telephoned for the doctor but he couldn't come."
"How is he today?"
"Oh, he's worse. The doctor came today!"

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE.

No. 69892. Dept. No. 4.
In the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the City and County of San Francisco.

Theodore Paxinos, Plaintiff, vs. Eleni Zervas, Kyriagos Dounetas, Defendants.

Under and by virtue of a Writ of Execution issued out of the Superior Court of the City and County of San Francisco, State of California, on the 14th day of June, 1918, in the above entitled action, wherein THEODORE PAXINOS, the above named plaintiff, obtained a judgment against ELENI ZERVAS, on the 14th day of June, 1918, for the sum of \$335.05, which said judgment was on the 14th day of June, 1918, recorded in Judgment Book 118, of said Court at page 359, together with the costs of suit and interest, all in United States Gold Coin, I have this day levied upon all the right, title, claim and interest of Eleni Zervas, one of said defendants, of, in and to the following described real estate, to-wit: Situate, lying and being in the County of Contra Costa, State of California, and bounded and described as follows, to-wit:

Being Lot Number 57 in Block Number 167 as delineated upon that certain Map, entitled "Wall's Addition to the City of Richmond," being a portion of Lot 59 of the final partition of the San Pablo Rancho, Contra Costa County, Cal. Surveyed and delineated by J. H. Morser, C. E., February, 1909. Recorded on the 22nd day of March, 1909, in the office of the County Recorder of the County of Contra Costa, State of California.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will, on the 6th day of August, 1918, at 11 o'clock A. M. of said day, in front of the Court House door, in the City of Martinez, County of Contra Costa, State of California, I will sell at public auction, for United States Gold Coin, all the right, title, claim and interest of said defendant, ELENI ZERVAS, in and to the above described property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to raise sufficient to satisfy said judgment, with interest and costs of suit, etc., to the highest and best bidder.

R. R. VEALE,
Sheriff of the County of Contra Costa, State of California.
Dated July 10th, 1918.
July 12-19-26

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the matter of the Estate of John F. Luebbers, deceased. No. 4405.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned administrator of the estate of John F. Luebbers, deceased, to the creditors of, and to all persons having claims against said decedent to file them, with the necessary vouchers, in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, State of California, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, to the said administrator at the law offices of J. R. Rodgers and A. F. Bray, Byron Brown Building, Martinez, Cal., the same being designated as the place of business in all matters connected with said estate, within four (4) months after the first publication of this notice.

Dated July 16, 1918.
CHARLES E. DALEY,
Administrator of the estate of John F. Luebbers, deceased.
J. R. Rodgers and A. F. Bray, attorneys for Administrator, Byron Brown Bldg., Martinez, Cal.
July 19-26-a-2-9-16

SUMMONS.

In the Justice's Court of First Township, County of Contra Costa, State of California.
A. R. Blum, Plaintiff, vs. Walter Sutton, Defendant.
The people of the State of California send greeting to Walter Sutton, Defendant:

You are hereby directed to appear before me at my office at Martinez, California, in said township, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Justice's Court of First Township, County of Contra Costa, State of California, within five days after the service on you of this summons—if it is served within the city and county, township or city in which this action is brought; but within ten days if it is served out of said township or city in the County in which the action is brought; and within twenty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for any money or damages demanded in the complaint, as arising upon contract, or will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Given under my hand this 2nd day of April, 1918.
R. L. BOYER,
Justice of the Peace of said Township.
J. E. Rodgers and A. F. Bray, Attys for Plaintiff, Martinez, Cal.
(First Pub. May 31; Last Aug 2)

NOTICE TO VOTERS

A new and complete registration of voters is required by law during the year 1918.
Registration closes for the purpose of voting at Municipal Elections in towns of the Sixth Class, on March 5, 1918; for the purpose of voting at August Primary Election, on July 27th, 1918; for the purpose of voting at the General Election, on October 8th, 1918.

No person shall be entitled to vote at any of the above elections unless he registers on or before the above dates, or registers on or before the County Clerk or any of his deputies.

J. H. WELLS,
County Clerk of Contra Costa County.
The following named persons are Registration Deputies: C. P. Paria, Chief Deputy, City Hall, Richmond; Mrs. Mary D. Neill, 154 Washington Ave., Richmond; George K. Drew, 114 Washington Ave., Richmond; J. E. Vaughn, 429 Macdonald Ave., Richmond; J. J. Thole, 1923 Macdonald Ave., Richmond; Mrs. Florilla M. Brown, Stage Branch Library, Richmond; Miss Fannie L. Nesbit, 621 Biassell Ave., Richmond; J. A. Dendrich, City Hall, Richmond; Mrs. Nellie M. Scott, 625 South 29th Street, Richmond; J. E. Cryan, 321-6th St., Richmond; James M. Stewart, Standard Oil Co., Richmond; Miss Betty Angell, Chamber of Commerce, Richmond; A. A. Hays, 2495 Macdonald Ave., Richmond; G. H. Mackintosh, El Cerrito; E. H. Williams, El Cerrito; Frank Conlon, El Cerrito; G. W. Adams, El Cerrito; George Valencia, San Pablo; Frank M. Silvia, San Pablo.



COOK WITH PEARL OIL

A New Perfection Oil Cook Stove means kitchen comfort and convenience. Ask your friend who has one. Used in 2,000,000 homes. Inexpensive, easy to operate. See them at your dealer's today.

Keep Your Kitchen Cool

Your kitchen is always cool and comfortable even in the hottest weather if you use a New Perfection Oil Cook Stove.

There is no smoke or odor, no dust or dirt, and none of the bother of coal or wood. All the convenience of gas.

Better and more economical cooking all the year round.

In 1, 2, 3 and 4 burner sizes, with or without ovens or cabinets. Ask your dealer today.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY (California)

NEW PERFECTION OIL COOK STOVE

T. L. BREE, Special Agt. Standard Oil Co., Richmond, Cal.

L. H. Schraeder Co.,
Square Deal Hardware Co.
V. A. Fenner,

A. C. Burdick,
L. W. Schroeder
Richmond Furn. Co., 521 Mac

GUS JOHNSON'S QUICK LUNCH

119, MACDONALD AVENUE

When you are thinking of some place to go to get a good meal try GUS'S QUICK LUNCH. Gus has a fine trade and serves the best the market affords at reasonable prices.

119 Macdonald ave., North side of street, white front.

Lohr's QUALITY MARKET.

FRESH and SALT MEATS, FISH and POULTRY

Fresh Fish, Glams, Etc.
Every Day

334 Macdonald Ave. Near Fourth | Phone 939

Dress Well ORDER YOUR SUIT NOW OF

Al Schneider

TAILOR

422 MACDONALD AVENUE

TILDEN LUMBER CO.

E. M. TILDEN, President

Price --- Quality --- Service

Yards: Oakland, Berkeley, Richmond, Crockett

Office and Mill: 15th St. and Nevin Ave. Phone Richmond 81

COMFORT AND ECONOMY SPELL HAPPINESS IN THE HOME

With a Gas Range and Water Heater in your home the fuel question becomes a solved problem.

Fuel is always ready and right at your store. A good Gas Range means comfort and economy in your home work.

Many dealers are displaying Gas Ranges—Most are offering liberal terms of payment.

Investigate. We shall be more than pleased to help you in deciding.

PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC CO.
709 Macdonald Avenue
Telephone Richmond 681

The Terminal Oldest Newspaper in Richmond

It Keeps the Engine Young!

Experts agree in recommending ZEROLENE because it keeps the engine young—full-powered, smooth-running and economical in fuel and oil consumption.

The majority of motorists are now using ZEROLENE, because they have learned by experience that there is no better oil to be had.

Correctly refined from selected California asphalt-base crude, ZEROLENE gives perfect lubrication with less wear and less carbon deposit. Less wear because ZEROLENE keeps its lubricating body at cylinder heat. Less carbon because, being made from asphalt-base crude, it burns clean and goes out with exhaust.

ZEROLENE is the correct oil for all types of automobile engines. It is the correct oil for your automobile. Get our lubrication chart showing the correct consistency for your car.

At dealers everywhere and Standard Oil Service Stations.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY (CALIFORNIA)

ZEROLENE
The Standard Oil for Motor Cars



Correct Lubrication for the "T"-Head Type Engine

The "T"-Head engine, illustrated here, is one of several types in popular use today. Engines of this type, like all internal combustion engines, require an oil that maintains its full lubricating qualities at cylinder heat, burns clean in the combustion chamber, and goes out with exhaust. ZEROLENE fills these requirements perfectly, because it is correctly refined from selected California asphalt-base crude.

ZEROLENE is made in several consistencies to meet with scientific exactness the lubrication needs of all types of automobile engines. Get our "Correct Lubrication Chart" covering your car. At dealers everywhere and Standard Oil Service Stations.